

**Grammar**

Past future

**过去将来时**

**定义：**

**表示在过去预计将要发生的动作或存在的状态，即 “站在过去说将来”。**

**结构：**

**would + do**

**was/were going to do**

**用法：**

（1）常用的时间状语有：soon, the next day, the next month, the next year等。

（2）在时间状语从句和条件状语从句中不可以使用过去将来时,而应该使用一般过去时。

He promised that he would pay me a lot if I helped him with the project.

他答应付给我许多钱如果我帮助他搞那个项目

Every time when he was free, he would sit down and read some books.

每次只要他有空他就会坐下来看看书

（3）表示纯粹的将来时用would或should,表示打算或主观认为的事情用was/were going to (+动词原形)。

She told me she would be 18 the next month.

她告诉我她下个月就18岁了

She told me that she was going to have a walk with her pet dog.

她告诉我她打算带她的宠物狗去散步

（4）过去将来时还可以表示一个过去经常性的动作。

When it rained in the day, he would bring an umbrella with him.

白天下雨时他会随身带一把雨伞

**练习**

1. When summer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, some children will go to the seaside for fun.

A. comes B. came C. will come D. would come

2. Jenny told me that she \_\_\_\_\_\_an English Speech Contest the next month.

A. takes part in B. is taking part in C. took part in D. would take part in

3. - The plane is leaving right now, but Jim hasn't arrived yet.

- Well, he said he \_\_\_\_\_ here on time.

A came   B would come   C can be   D will be

4. As soon as the baby saw her mother, she \_\_\_\_\_.

 A was going to cry    B cryed    C began to cry    D was crying

5. Li Ming said he \_\_\_\_\_ happy if Brian \_\_\_\_\_ to China next month.

 A as; come    B was; would come    C would be; came    D will be; come

6. Jenny said she \_\_\_\_\_ her holiday in China.

 A spent   B would spent   C was going to spent    D would spend

7. Li Ming said he \_\_\_\_\_happy if Brian \_\_\_\_\_ to China next month.

A. as; come B. was; would come

C. would be; came D. will be; come

8. Jenny said she \_\_\_\_\_her holiday in China.

A. spent B. would spent

C. was going to spent D. would spend

9. —What did your son say in the letter?

—He told me that he \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Disney World the next day.

A. will visit B. has visited

C. is going to visit D. would visit

10. I hoped Tina \_\_\_\_\_\_ to my birthday party on time the next Wednesday.

A. to come B. is coming

C. will come D. was coming